**Dvd16.-** The third conditional form: **if + past perfect, + would have + past participle**.

If I hadn’t gone to the party, I would’ve gone to bed early.

**First conditional: *IF + PRESENT SIMPLE …..+ FUTURE “WILL”***

if I see him, I’ll tell him-> *Si lo veo, se lo diré./ Si lo veo, le diré.*

**Second conditional: *If + past simple + …., .. would + base form of the verb***

If I saw him, I would tell him ->*Si lo viera, se lo diría/Si lo viera, le diría.*

**Third conditional: IF + PAST PERFECT, + WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPE**

If I had seen him, I would have told him -> *Si lo hubiera visto, se lo/ le habría dicho*

We often use the third conditional when ***we talk about a regret***

**The first conditional:**

***IF + PRESENT SIMPLE …..+ FUTURE “WILL…” /***

1. *for real possibilities*

If you work with me, I’ll teach you all the tricks -> *Si trabajas conmigo, te enseñaré todos los trucos*

If we use a kettle, I’ll make tea faster -> *Si usamos un hervidor, haré té más rápido*

***IF + PRESENT SIMPLE …..+ MIGHT***

1. *when you are not certain of the future result*

if her father offers her a job, she might accept it -> *Si su padre le ofrece un trabajo, ella podría aceptarlo*

if he accept the job, he might move -> *si acepta el trabajo, podría mudarse*

**SECOND CONDITIONAL:**

*Imaginary or improbable*

***If + past simple + …., .. would + base form of the verb***

If I won the lottery, I’d (I would) buy a house

If he didn’t smoke, he wouldn’t need an operation

If you ate less, you’d lose more weight -> *Si comieras menos, perderías más peso*

**Exception**: to be

If I were you, I would do this -> *Si you fuera tu, haría esto*.

I am tired

If I were you, I would go to bed *-> Si yo fuera tú, me iría a la cama*

“**I were** (I was) you” is probably the only subjunctive form left in English (I was, you were, he/she/it was, we were, you were, they were) you’re putting yourself in somebody else’s shoes

If I were rich and famous, I’d send an airplane

If he were rich and famous, he’d send an airplane

If I were you, I’d forget Jack *-> Si yo fuera tú, me olvidaría de Jack*

**Third conditional:**

*Unreal/ impossible situation*

Describes situations that have happened and that you can’t change

**IF + PAST PERFECT, + WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPE**

Example sentences

If I had got up earlier, I would have caught the bus. -> *Si me hubiera levantado mas temprano, habría cogido el autobús.*

If I had remembered to set the alarm, I wouldn’t have woken up late -> *Si hubiera recordado poner la alarma, no me hubiera despertado tarde.*

If I hadn’t gone to the party, I would’ve gone to bed early -> *Si no hubiera ido a la fiesta, me habría ido a la cama temprano*

If I hadn’t drunk so much time, I wouldn’t have had such bad headache yesterday -> *Si no hubiera bebido tanto tiempo, no habría tenido tanto dolor de cabeza ayer*

The verb “**Wish**”:

**Present Desire**:

**WISH + Simple past tense ()** that is a present desire that you have

*I’m overweight*:

I **WISH** **I WERE** (i was) THINNER (it’s a example of the subjunctive in English)-> *Desearía ser/estar más delgada /Yo deseo* Yo era más delgada/ ojala estuviera/fuera delgada

*I don’t know, how to cook:*

I **wish** I **knew** how to cook -> *Ojalá supiera cómo cocinar*

*She can’t speak another language*:

She **wishes** She **could** **speak** another language -> *Ella desea poder hablar otra lengua.*

*She could in the simple past (*Present*:* ***can*** *->*Past*:* ***could*** *->* Past participle*:* ***be able to****)*

*I’d*-> could be (podría ser) I “*would”* or I “*had”*, “*would”* never be followed by the past participle, so you can tell if it’s “*had*”(could, should, would -> podría, debería, haría)

**Past Desire** :

**WISH + Past perfect tense** to express a ***regret*** -> lamentar

*I didn’t buy that car*:

I **wish** (in the present) **I’d (had) bought** it -> *Ojalá lo hubiera comprado*

*She espent so much money last year:*

She **wishes** she **hadn’t spent** so much money last year -> *Desearía no haber gastado tanto dinero*

*He didn’t come to he performance*:

He **wishes** **he’d come** to the performance -> *Ojalá hubiera venido a la actuación.*

**Regret** (to)-> pesar, remordimiento **Verb** lamentar, sentir

**Rather** -> más bien

**Trick** -> truco, trato, burla, engaño, trampa

**Nonsense** -> disparates, tontería

**Amusing** -> divertido, gracioso

**Mood** -> estado anímico

**Moody** -> temperamental

**Timed** -> cronometrado

**Awful** -> detestable, horrible, atroz

**Stuff** -> cosas, materia

**Racket** > ruido, jaleo, estafa, raqueta

**Shines** -> brillar, relucir, sacar brillo

**Arguing** -> discutir, reñir, persuadir

**Skill** -> habilidad, destreza, maña

**shall we start**? -> Empezamos

**get set** -> establecerse

**Still** -> todavía, aun, quieto, inmóvil, sin embargo, con todo

**Sleeve** -> manga, manguito, portada

**Sooner** -> cuanto antes

**Lose (to)** -> **Verb** perder, extraviar

**Behavior** -> comportamiento, conducta.

**Crap** -> mierda, cagada

**Damn** -> maldita sea, mierda

**Woken up** -> despertado, despertarse

**Suck** (to)-> **Verb** chupar, mamar

**Annoyed** -> molesto, irritado, contrariado